

Whitehall

13 NOV 1936

BUILT^{ON} RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

REPORT FOR 1936,

By GEORGE PHILLIPS DRIVER, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.,
Medical Officer of Health.

Statistics and Social Conditions of the Area.

Area (in acres)	...	...	125,994
Population (Registrar General's estimate, mid-1936)	...	...	3,911
Number of inhabited houses (end of 1936) according to Rate Book	...	...	1,042
Rateable Value	...	...	£25,340
Sums represented by a penny rate	...	...	£102 8 4

SOCIAL CONDITIONS.—The District is an agricultural one and is scattered over a wide area, some parts of which are very wild and sparsely populated. Sheep-farming is the chief occupation. There are five villages in the area:—Llangammarch Wells, Garth, Beulah, Oaklands, Erwood and Llanwrthwl.

Vital Statistics for 1936.

			Total	M.	F.
Live Births—{	Legitimate	...	61	35	26
	Illegitimate	...	1	Nil	1
Birth rate per 1,000 of the estimated resident population					... 15'85
			Total	M.	F.
Still Births —{	Legitimate	...	2	1	1
	Illegitimate	...	Nil	Nil	Nil
Rate per 1,000 TOTAL (Live and Still) Births				... 31'74	
			Total	M.	F.
Deaths	...	...	45	32	13
Death rate per 1,000 of the estimated resident population					... 11'50

Deaths from Puerperal Causes.

		Deaths	Rate per 1,000 Total Births
Puerperal Sepsis	...	Nil	Nil
Other Puerperal Causes	...	Nil	Nil
Total		...	Nil
Death Rate of Infants under one year of age :—			
All Infants per 1,000 live births		...	32'25
Legitimate Infants per 1,000 legitimate live births		...	32'78
Illegitimate Infants per 1,000 illegitimate live births		...	Nil
Deaths from Measles (all ages)		...	Nil
Deaths from Whooping Cough (all ages)		...	Nil
Deaths from Diarrhoea (under 2 years of age)		...	Nil

General Provision of Health Services for the Area.

PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS :—

- (1) George P. Driver, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Medical Officer of Health.
- (2) John Evans (Certified Sanitary Officer under the Royal Sanitary Institute), Sanitary Officer.

The M.O.H. is part time only.

LABORATORY FACILITIES.

Bio-chemical and Pathological work is carried out by the Clinical Research Association Ltd., London, when required.

AMBULANCE FACILITIES.

It is pleasing to report that during the end of 1934 an Ambulance Service was inaugurated at Builth Wells. This Ambulance is of very great assistance to the Rural Area.

NURSING IN THE HOME.

Nursing is carried out by the Nursing Associations of Builth Wells, Llanwrtyd Wells, Beulah, Erwood and Newbridge-ou-Wye. Each maintains a certified Mid-wife who acts as a General Nurse and who visits in the districts.

There is no provision for nursing cases of Infectious disease.

CLINICS AND TREATMENT CENTRE.—

The Maternity and Child Welfare Clinic at Builth Wells is available for residents in the district. Such is also the case as regards the Orthopaedic Clinic in connection with the Schools.

Dr. N. T. K. Jordan, of the Welsh National Memorial Association, visits Builth Wells twice monthly and residents of the district can attend at his Tuberculosis Dispensary.

HOSPITALS: PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY.

There is no Public Hospital, nor is there a Public Assistance Institution actually in the area.

There is no voluntary hospital in the area, but the Builth Wells Cottage Hospital is available for residents in the area. This is a well-equipped hospital of 25 Beds provided with an efficient X-ray apparatus and operating theatre. The building of a further wing to this Hospital was completed in 1936.

Sanitary Circumstances of the Area.

WATER.—The water supply to the villages of Garth, Gwenddwr, Crickadarn and Erwood are still under review.

DRAINAGE AND SEWERAGE.—No sewage works have been carried out, and no alteration of closet accommodation has been made. No fresh arrangements have been made with regard to scavenging.

RIVERS AND STREAMS.—No action has been necessary to check the pollution of rivers or streams in the area.

Sanitary Inspection of the Area.

The following inspections have been made :—

Nuisances	...	...	8
Cowsheds and Dairies	...	...	85
Bake-houses	...	...	Nil
Houses Disinfected	...	...	Nil
Slaughter Houses	...	...	72

NOTICES ISSUED :—

Informal	...	...	1
Statutory	...	...	16
Notices complied with	...	...	5

PREMISES AND OCCUPATIONS which can be controlled by Bye-Laws :—

Slaughter Houses	...	...	4
Cowsheds and Dairies	...	...	31
Bake-houses	...	...	Nil

SMOKE ABATEMENT.— No action was necessary.

Schools.

The Water Supply and Sanitary Condition of Garth School and Gwennddwr School are still most unsatisfactory, but it is hoped with the provision of Water Supplies these will be remedied.

No School in the area was closed during 1936 on account of Infectious Disease.

Factory and Workshop Act, 1901.

All work-places are inspected by the Sanitary Inspector.

Swimming Baths and Pools.

There are no public or privately owned Swimming Baths or Pools in the area.

Housing.

1. INSPECTION OF DWELLING-HOUSES during the year.

(1)	(a)	Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts) ...	106
	(b)	Number of inspections made for the purpose...	120
(2)	(a)	Number of dwelling-houses (included under sub-head (1) above) which were inspected and recorded under the Housing Consolidated Regulations, 1925 ...	106
	(b)	Number of inspections made for the purpose...	120
(3)		Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation ...	Nil
(4)		Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in all respects, reasonably fit for human habitation	1

2. REMEDY OF DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR, WITHOUT SERVICE OF FORMAL NOTICES.

	Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their Officers ...	1
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3. ACTION UNDER STATUTORY POWERS DURING THE YEAR.

(a)	Proceedings under Section 17, 18, and 23 of the Housing Act, 1930.		
	(1)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs ...	2
	(2)	Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after the service of formal notices	
		(a) By owners ...	1
		(b) By Local Authority in default of owners ...	Nil
(b)	Proceedings under Public Health Acts.		
	(1)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied ...	2
	(2)	Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices—	
		(a) By owners ...	2
		(b) By Local Authority in default of owners ...	Nil
(c)	Proceedings under Section 19 and 21 of the Housing Act, 1930.		
	(1)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made ...	Nil
	(2)	Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders ...	Nil
(d)	Proceedings under Section 20 of the Housing Act, 1930.		
	(1)	Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made ...	Nil
	(2)	Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or rooms having been rendered fit ...	Nil

Inspections of dwelling-houses under 1935 Act proceeding.

Inspection and Supervision of Food..

- (a) MILK SUPPLY.—Samples were taken, in some cases most unsatisfactory, in which cases samples were repeated and improvements noted.
- (b) SLAUGHTER HOUSES were inspected on 72 occasions.
- (c) ADULTERATION.—No samples of food have been examined.
- (d) CHEMICAL AND BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION OF FOOD.—No examination has been carried out.
- (e) NUTRITION.—There is no scheme for education on this matter.

Prevalence of, and Control over Infectious and other Diseases.

The provision of an Isolation Hospital for several neighbouring Local Authorities (to be built at Brecon) has been passed by the respective Local Authorities, but the building has not yet been commenced.

As stated above the provision of an Isolation Hospital for the area is under review.

No cases of Small-pox occurred. The Medical Officer of Health was not called upon to perform vaccinations in consequence of Small-pox contacts.

Facilities for the disinfection of verminous persons are not available.

Notifiable Diseases (other than Tuberculosis) during the Year 1936.

Disease.		Age Periods										Total Cases
		Under 1 year.	1—2	—3	—4	—5	—10	—15	—20	—35	—45 & over	
Small-pox	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nil
Scarlet Fever	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Diphtheria	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nil
Enteric Fever	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nil
Puerperal Fever	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nil
Puerperal Pyrexia	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Nil
Pneumonia	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	5	7

Disease	Cases Admitted to Hospital	Total Deaths
Small-pox	Nil	Nil
Scarlet Fever	Nil	Nil
Diphtheria	Nil	Nil
Enteric Fever	Nil	Nil
Puerperal Fever	Nil	Nil
Puerperal Pyrexia	Nil	Nil
Pneumonia	Nil	2

- (a) **CANCER.**—No observations can be made.
- (b) **PREVENTION OF BLINDNESS.**—No cause for action was necessary.
- (c) **TUBERCULOSIS.**—No action was necessary under the Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1925, nor under Section 62 of the Public Health Act, 1925.

New Cases of Tuberculosis and Mortality during 1936.

Age Periods			New Cases				Deaths			
			Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
0	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	...	...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	...	...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
35	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	...	...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55	...	...	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
65 and upwards	...	...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
TOTALS			4	Nil	Nil	Nil	3	Nil	Nil	Nil

There were three deaths due to Tuberculosis during 1936—each case had been notified.

The notification of Tuberculosis is satisfactory.

Sept. 21st, 1937.

GEORGE P. DRIVER.